United States Patent [19]

Atchisson

[11] **Patent Number: 4,893,547**

[45] **Date of Patent: Jan. 16, 1990**

[54] **BOLT MECHANISM FOR FIRE ARM**

[76] Inventor: **Maxwell G. Atchisson**, 6695 Ridgemoore Dr., Doraville, Ga. 30360

[21] Appl. No.: **96,934**

[22] Filed: **Sep. 14, 1987**

Related U.S. Application Data

[60] Division of Ser. No. 784,157, Oct. 4, 1985, Pat. No. 4,693,170, which is a division of Ser. No. 639,526, Aug. 8, 1984, Pat. No. 4,553,469, which is a continuation of Ser. No. 336,328, Dec. 31, 1981, abandoned.

[51] **Int. Cl.**[4] **F41D 5/04**

[52] **U.S. Cl.** **89/187.01**

[58] **Field of Search** 89/165, 173, 187.01

[56] **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

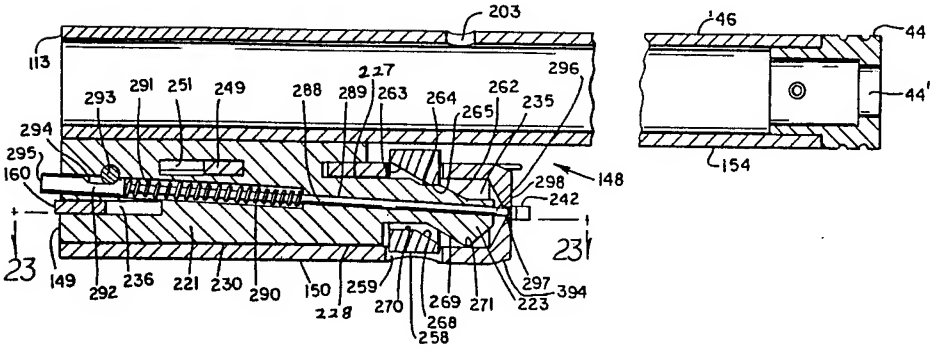
981,210	1/1911	Menteyne et al.	89/165
1,043,670	11/1912	Chronis	89/187.01
2,775,166	12/1956	Janson	89/191.01
3,540,147	11/1970	Cream et al.	89/187.01

Primary Examiner—Stephen C. Bentley
Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Jones, Askew & Lunsford

[57] **ABSTRACT**

A locked breach, gas operated long action firearm capable of firing heavy caliber shotgun or rifle shells with substantially reduced recoil. The gas piston and bolt carrier assembly are supported for recoil movement along a single guide rod which extends the entire length of the gun, permitting a longer recoil path resulting in reduced impulse due to recoil. The guide rod has a noncircular or radially-assymmetrical cross-section mating with a corresponding opening in the gas piston, so that the bolt carrier assembly remains in alignment over the entire recoil path. Separate close-bolt and open-bolt embodiments are disclosed, and the open-bolt embodiment is selectively capable of firing either semi-automatic or full-automatic while permitting reliable cartridge feeding from a box or drum magazine.

7 Claims, 18 Drawing Sheets



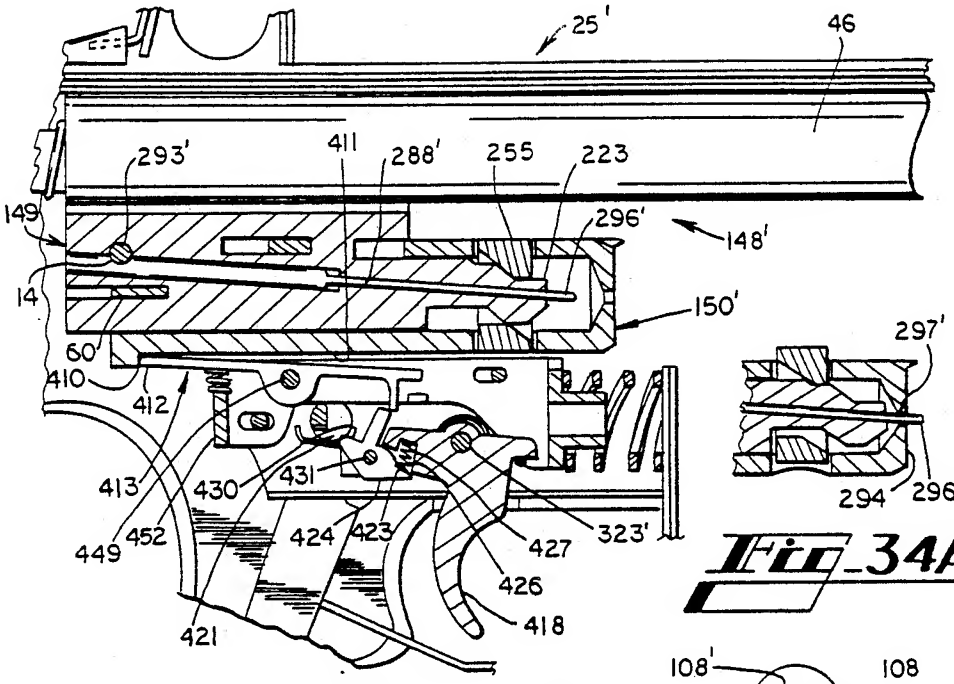


Fig_34A

Fig_32

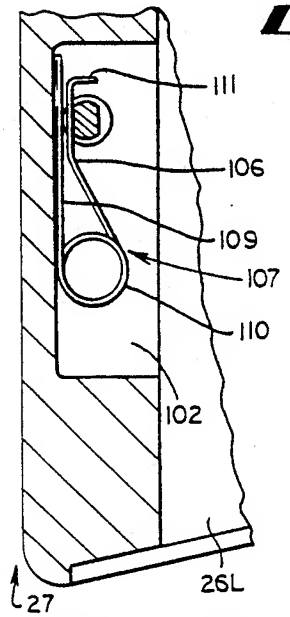


Fig_9

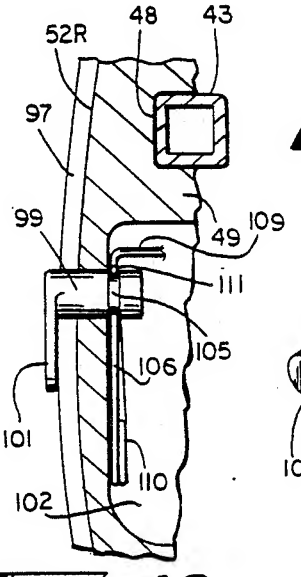
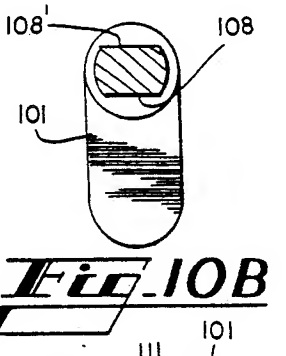


Fig_10



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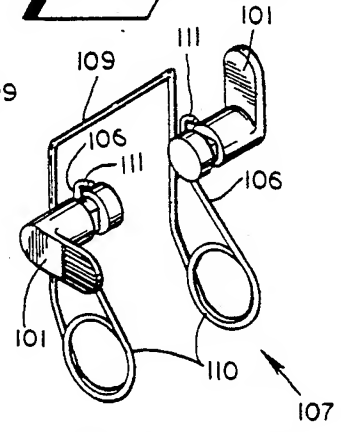

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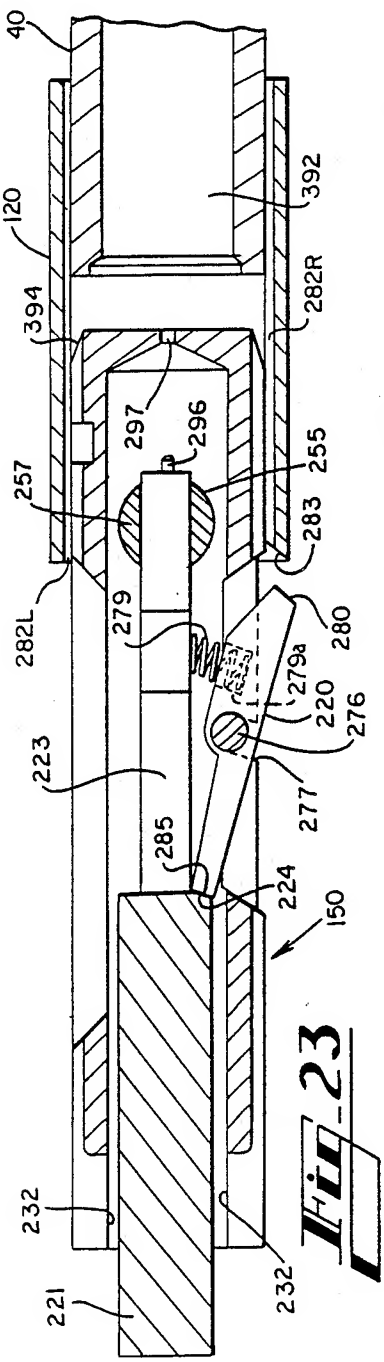


Fig. 23

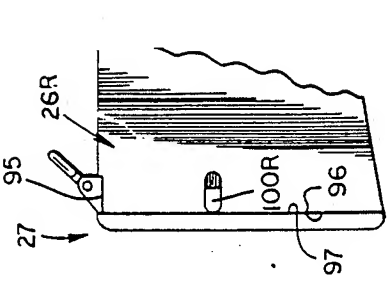
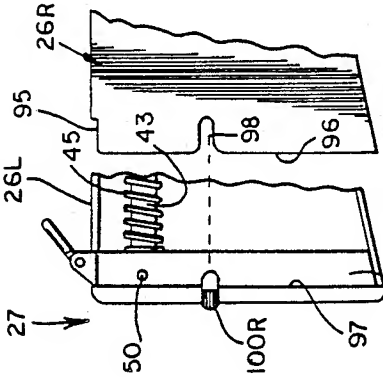


Fig. 8B



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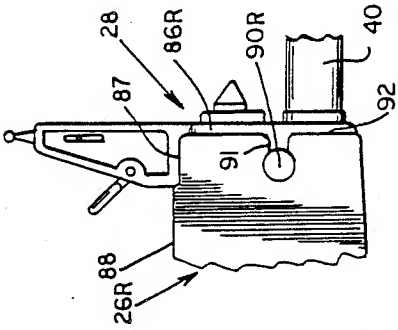

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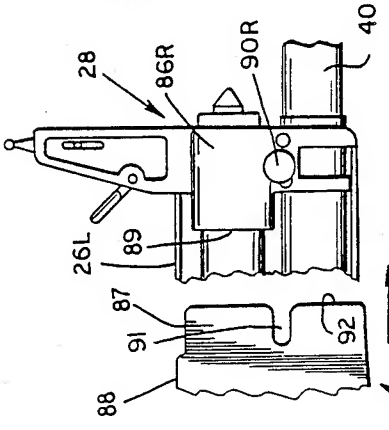

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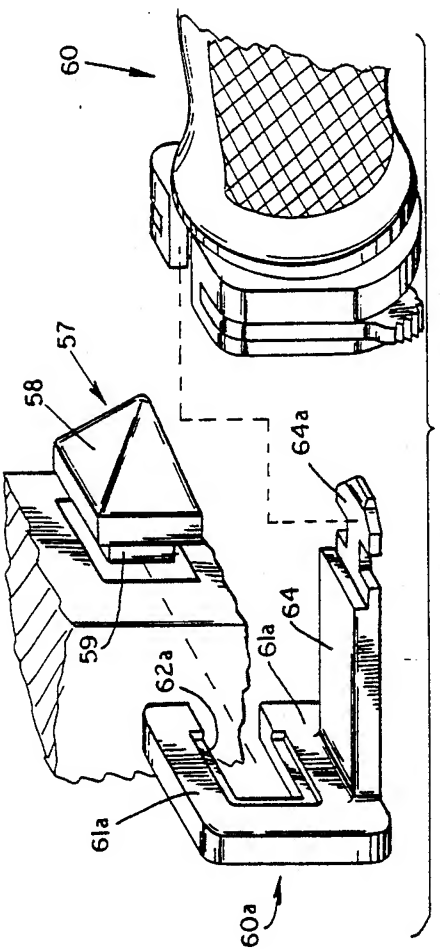


Fig. 12

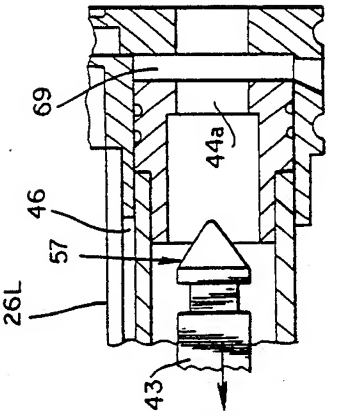
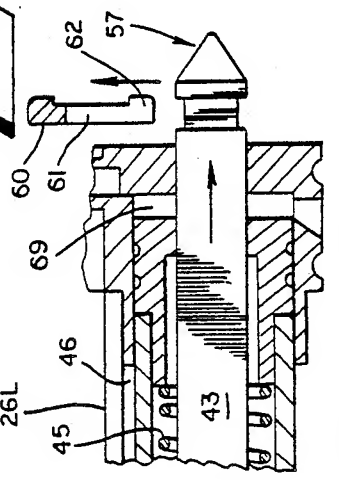


Fig. 11C



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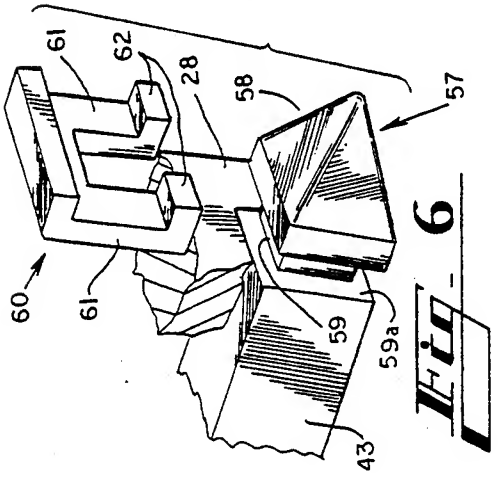

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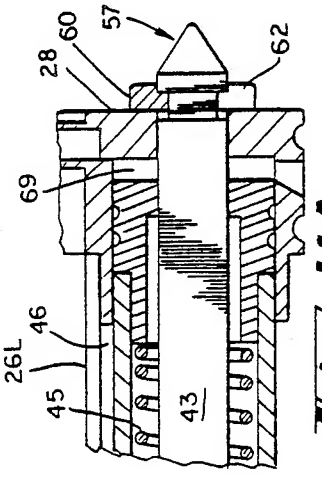

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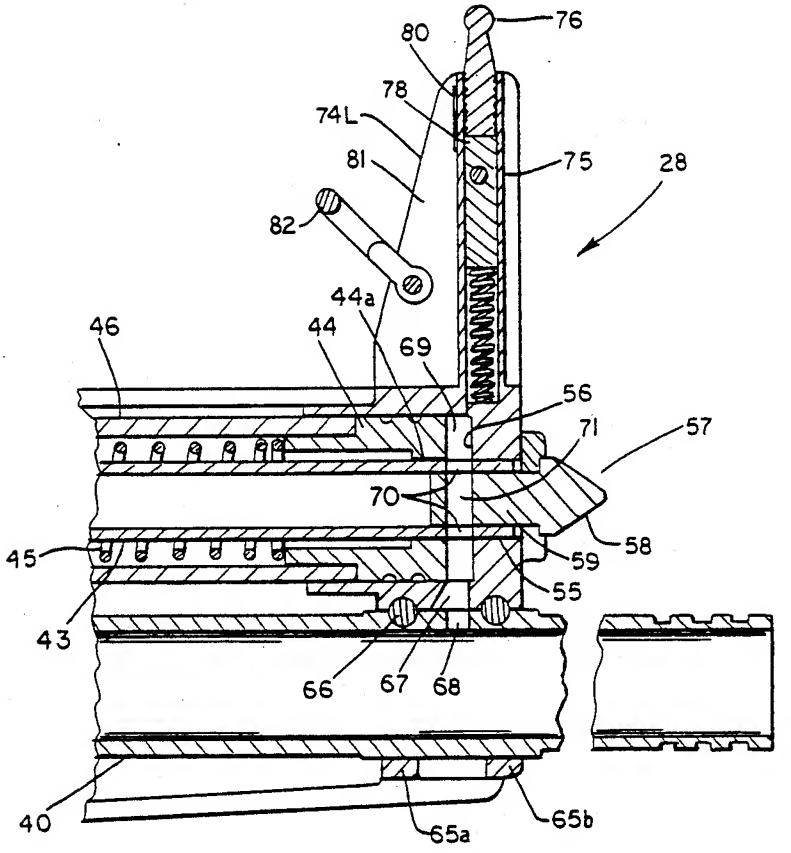
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Fig_5

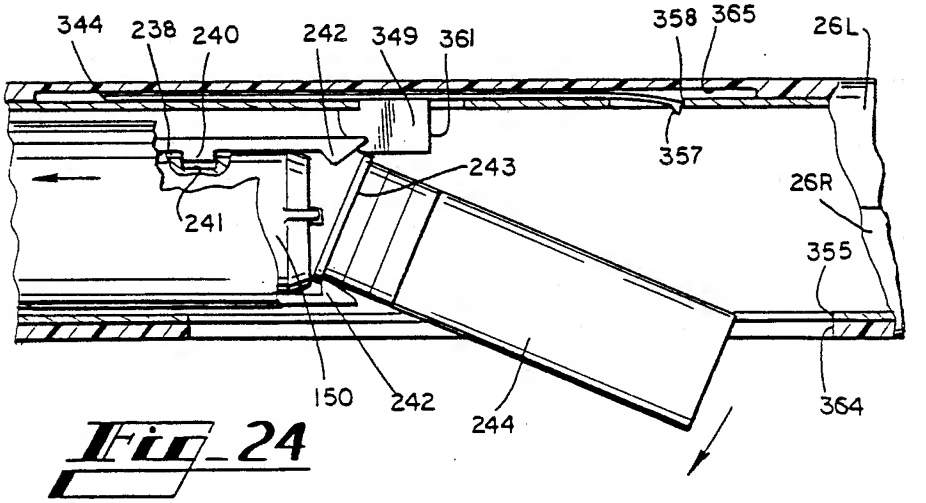
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Fig_24

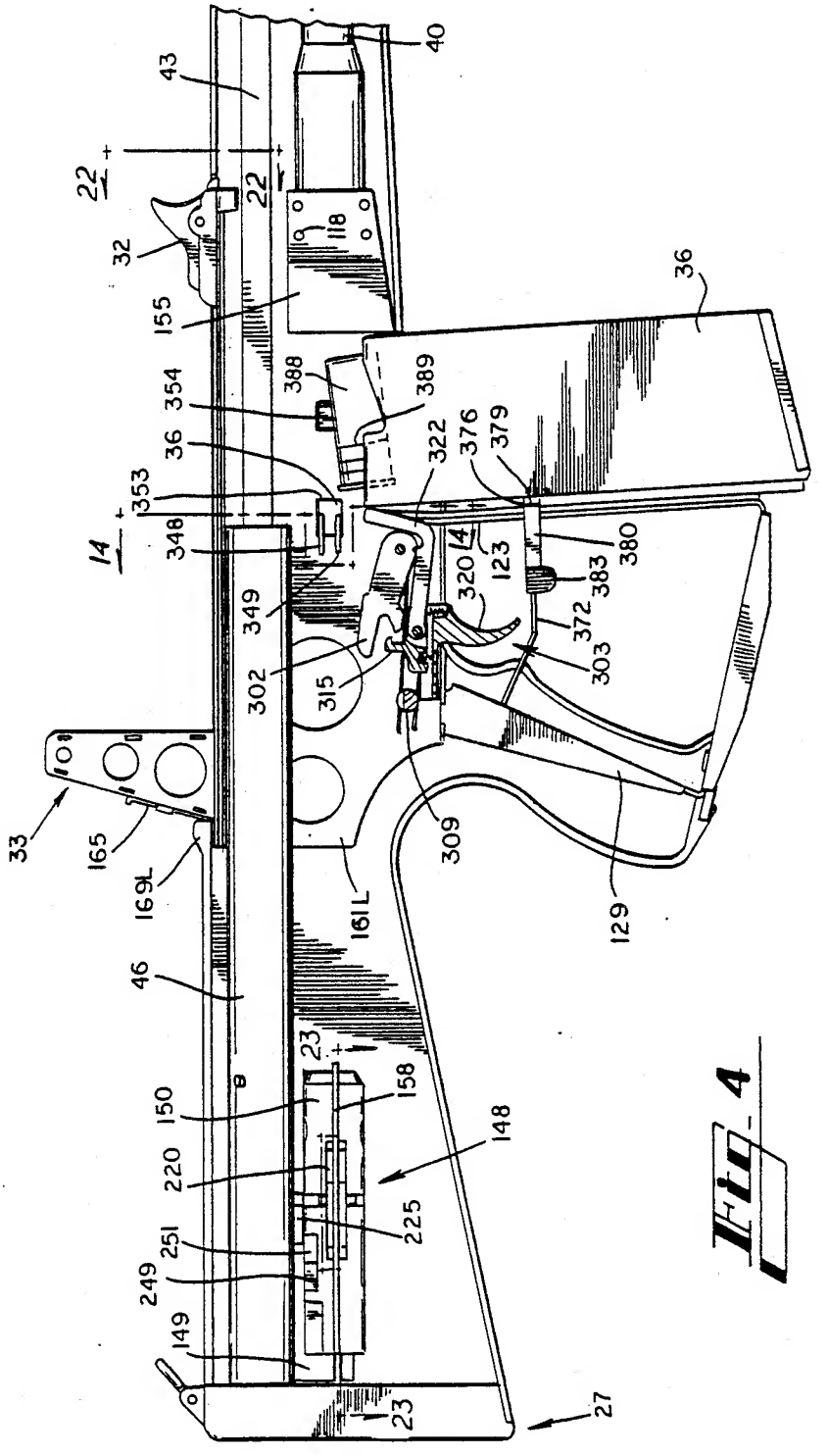
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Fig. 4

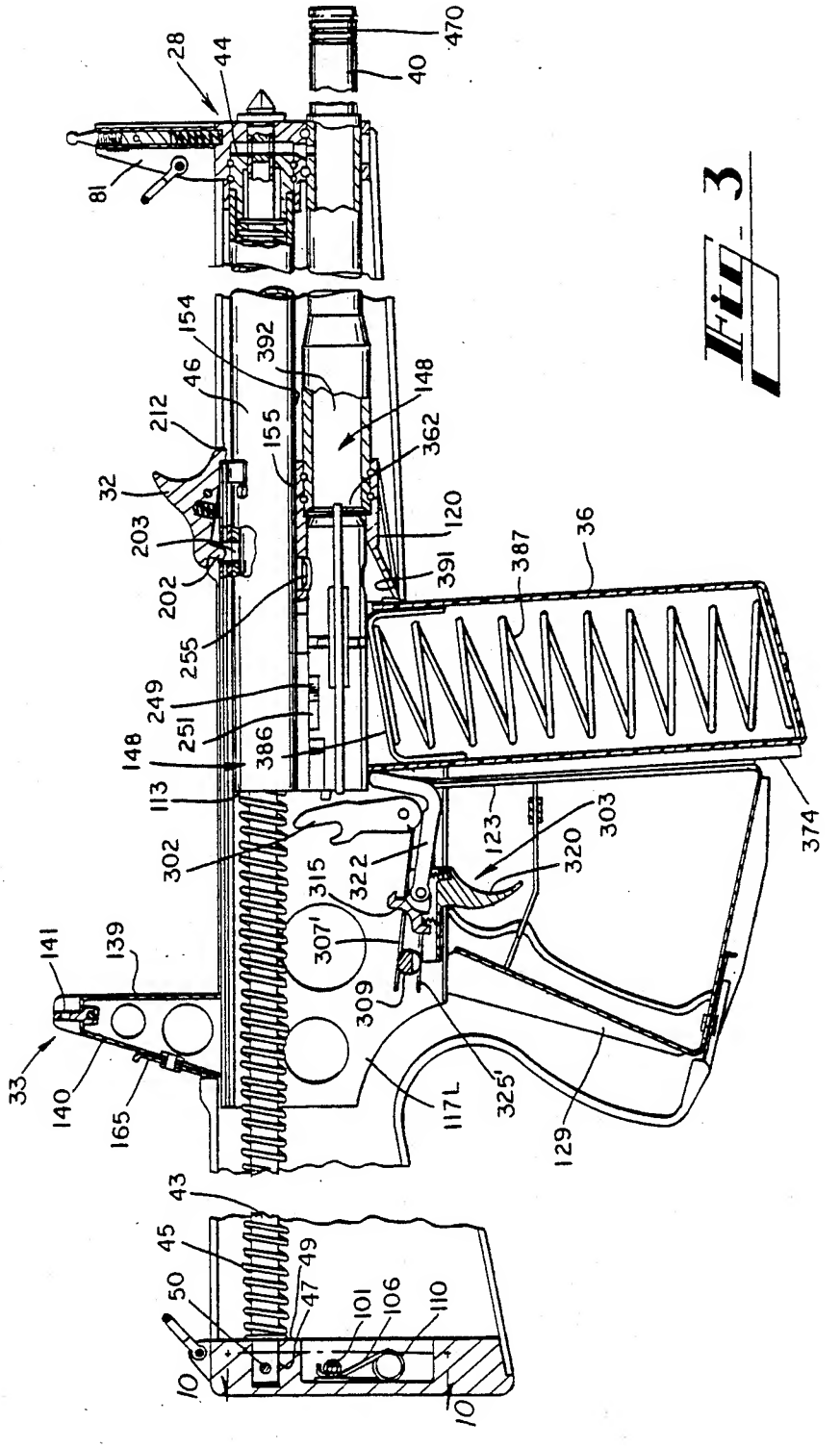
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Fig. 3

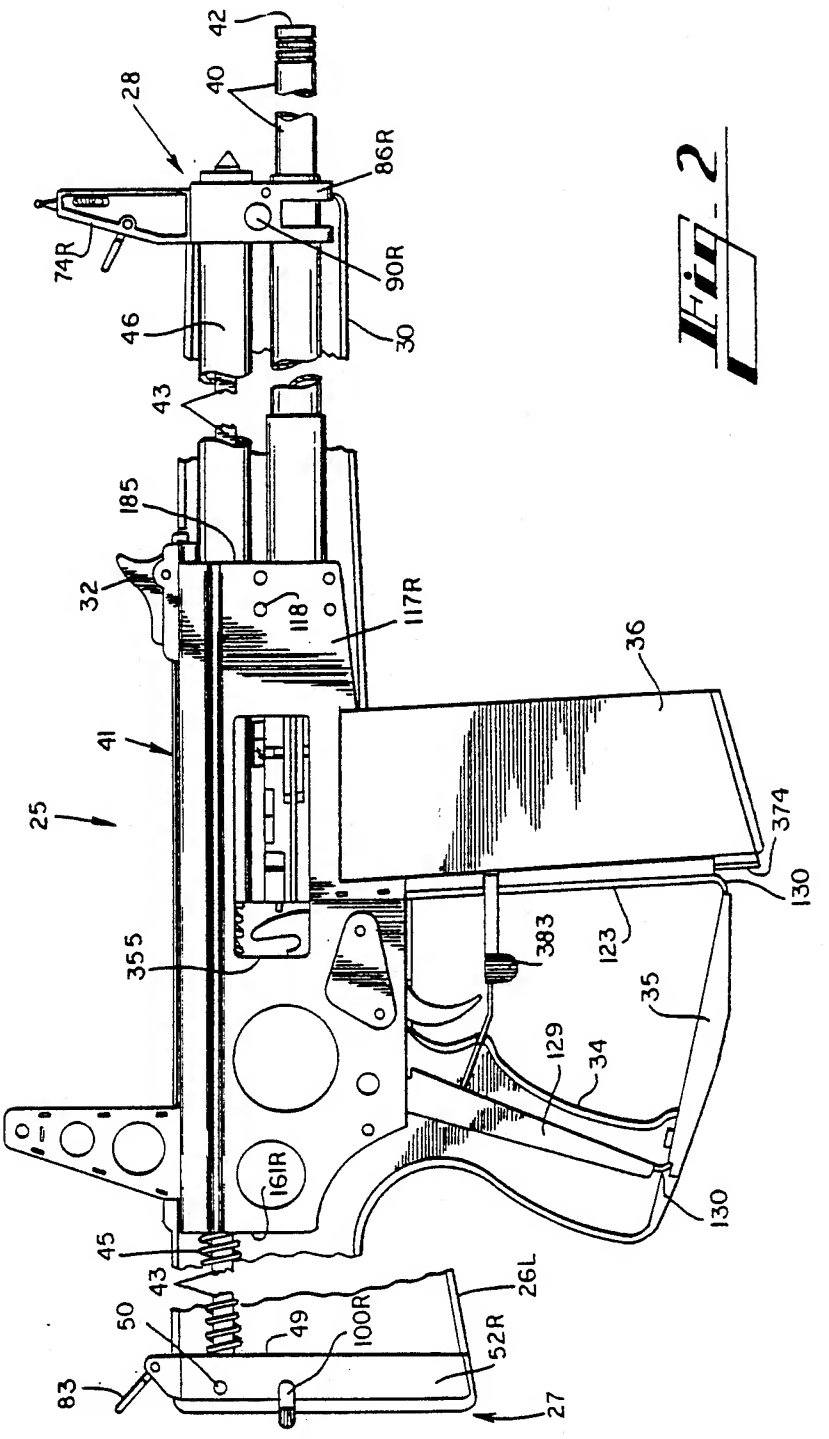
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Fig. 2

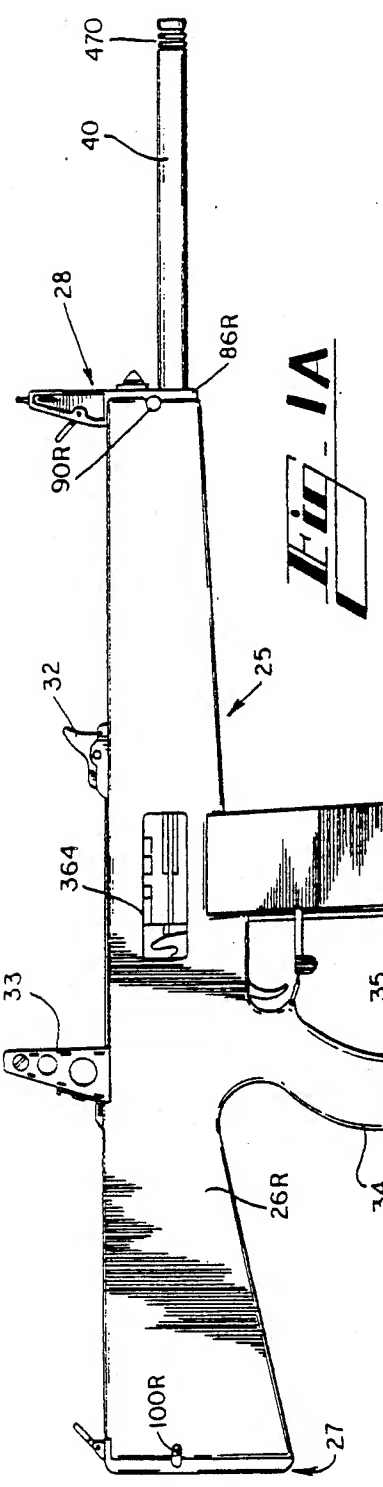
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Fig. 1A

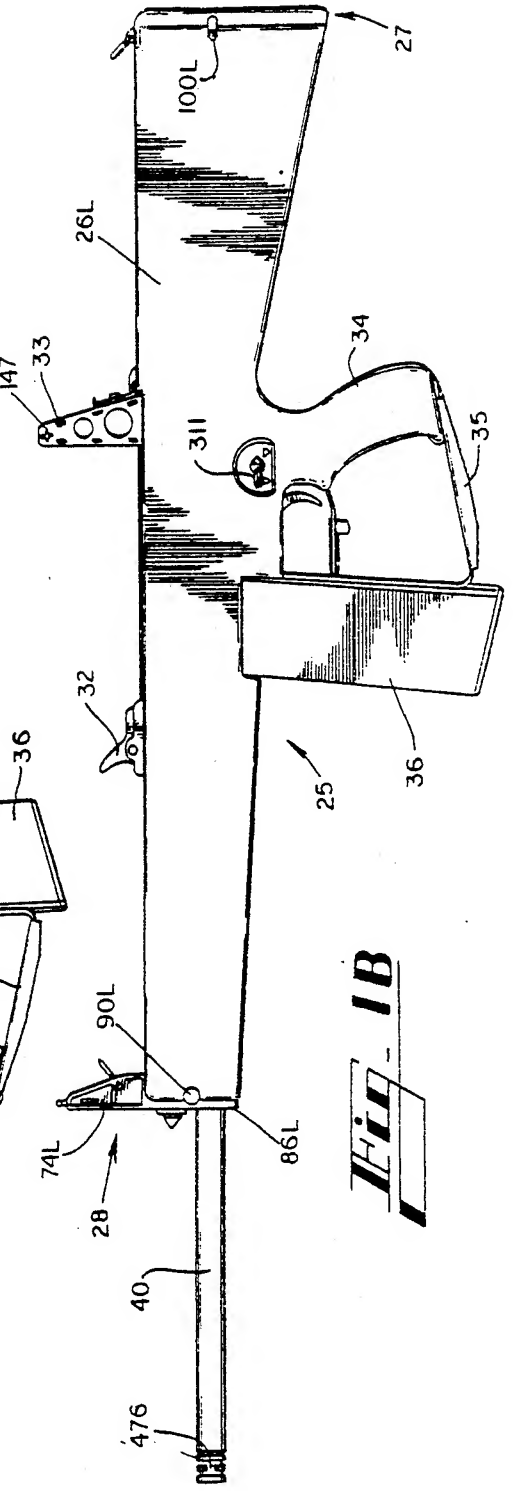
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Fig. 1B

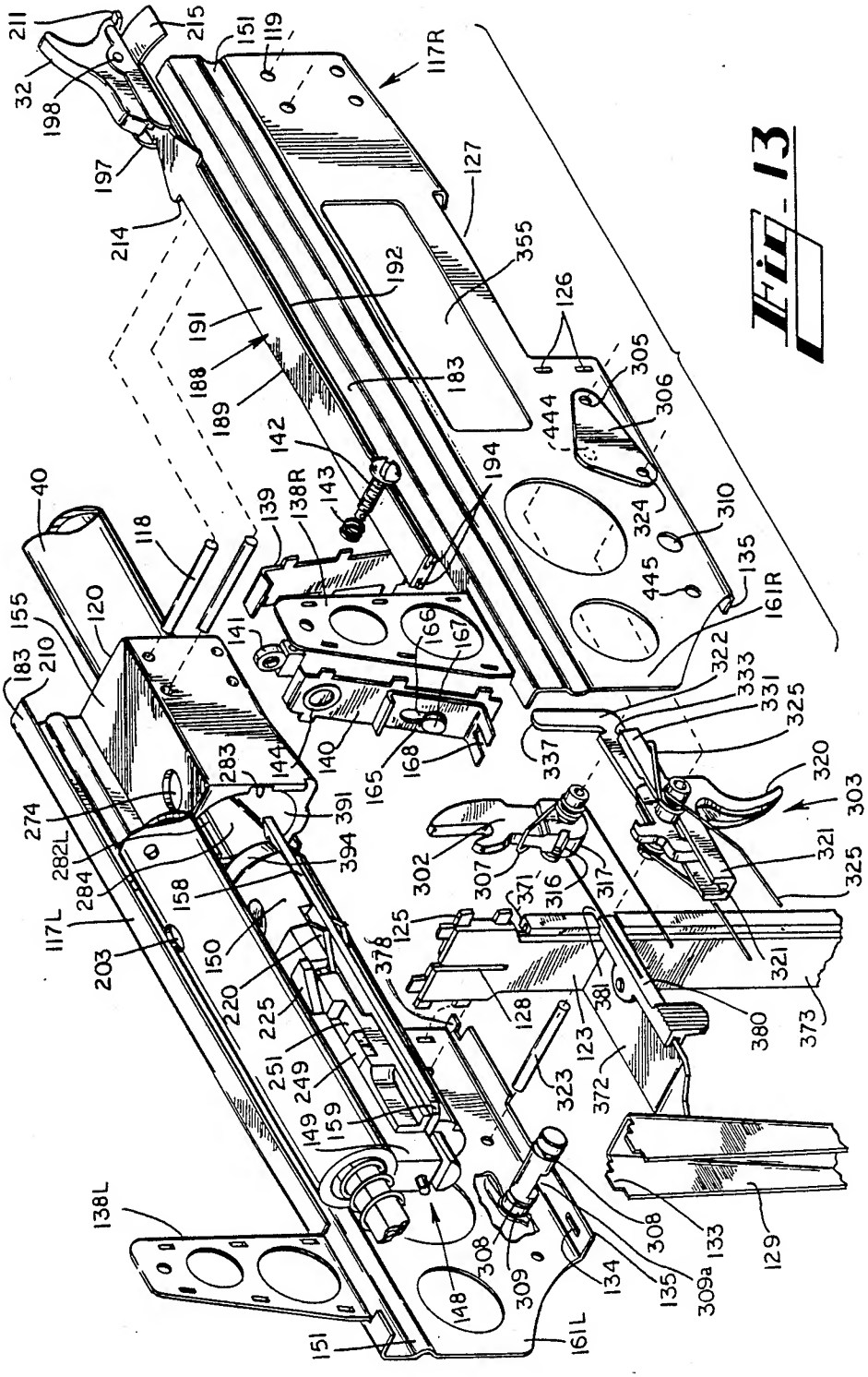
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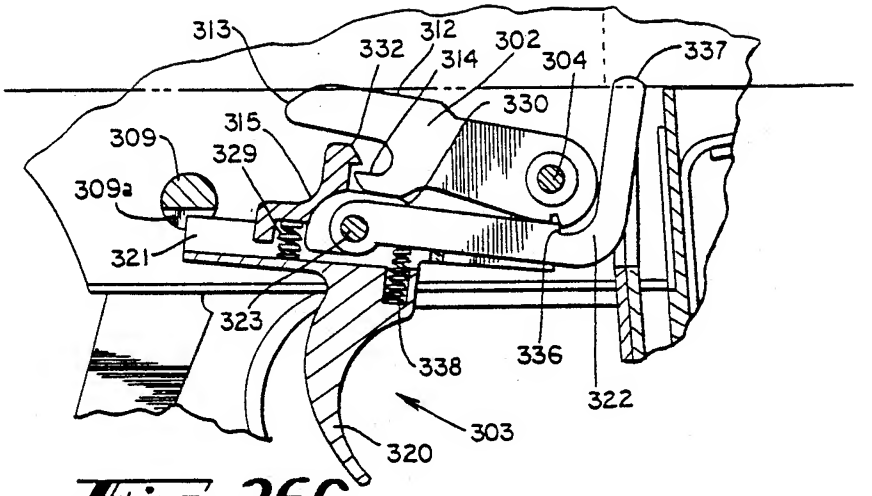
Fig. 13



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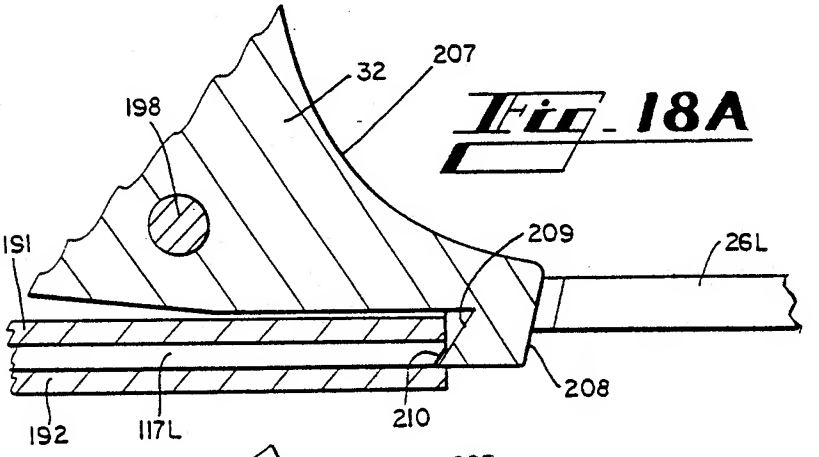

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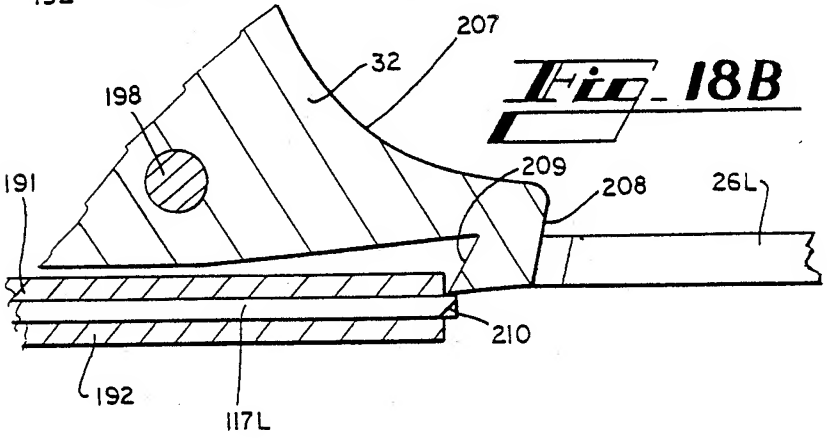

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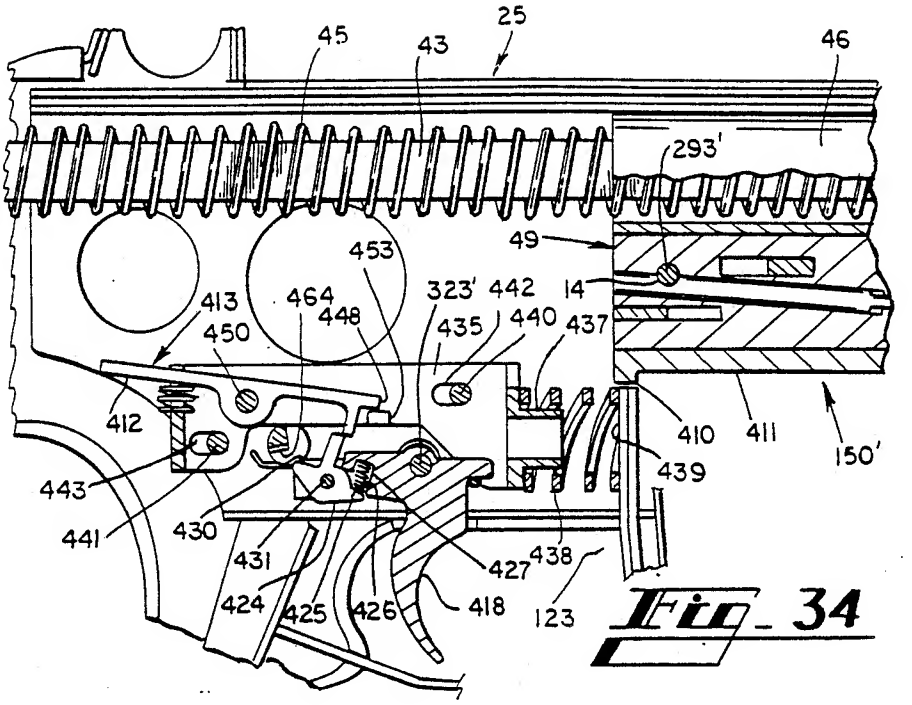
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Fig_34

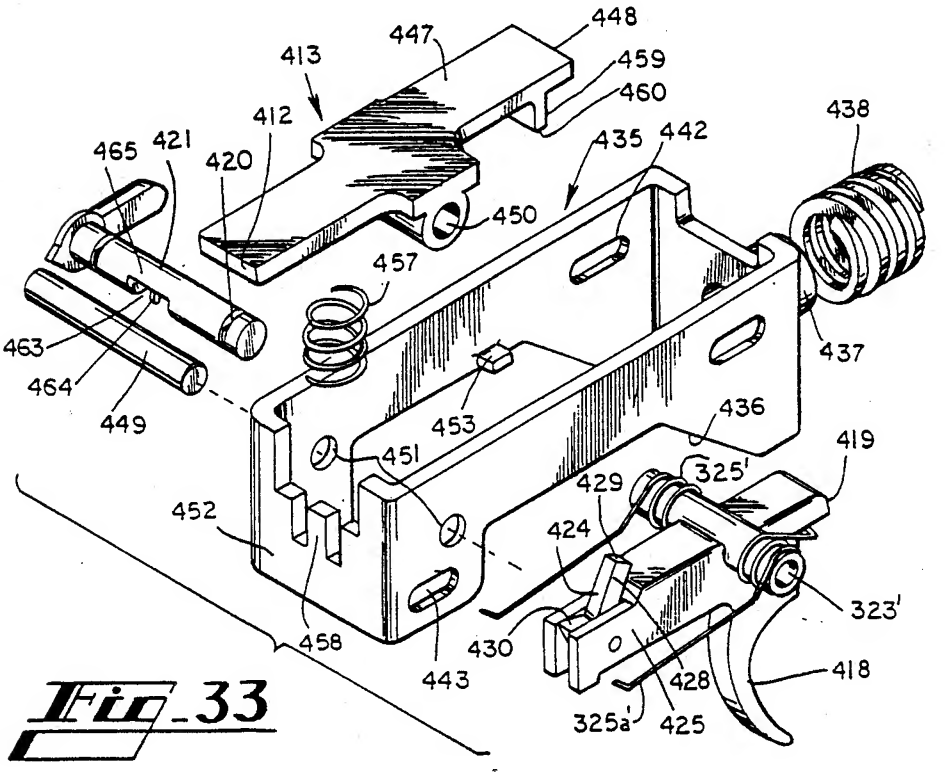
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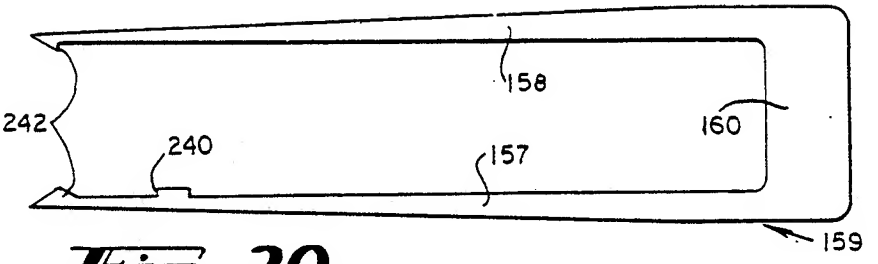
Fig_33



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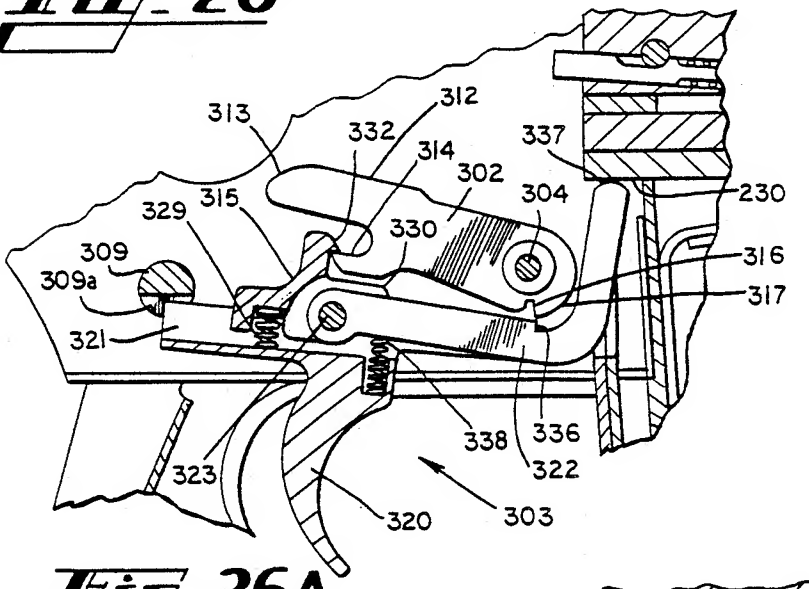

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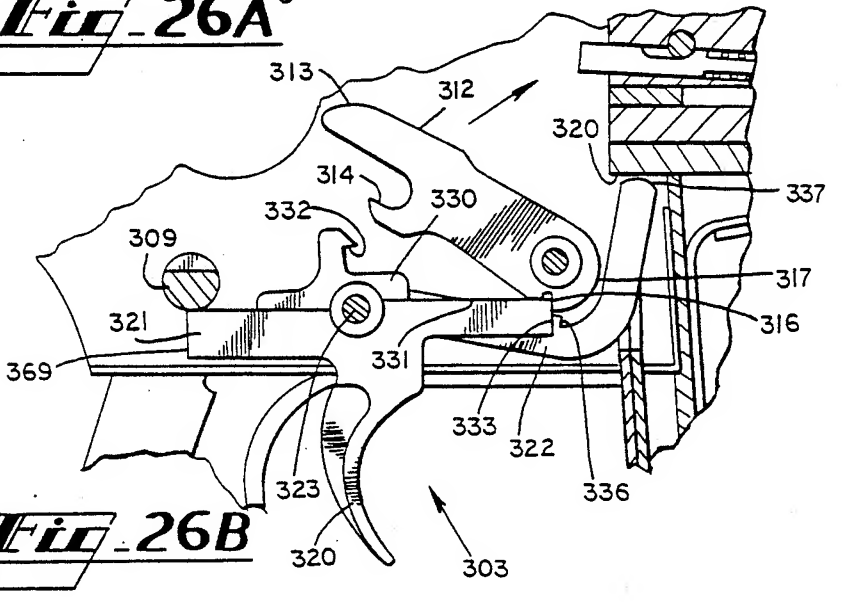

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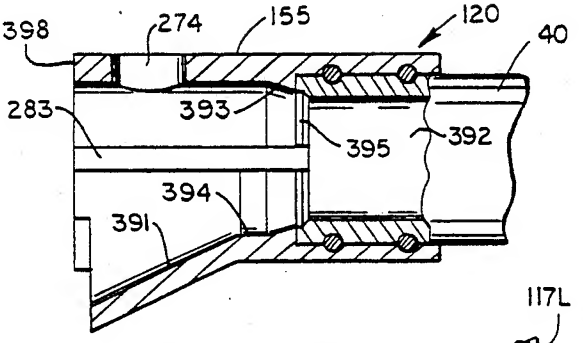

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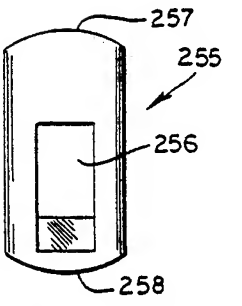

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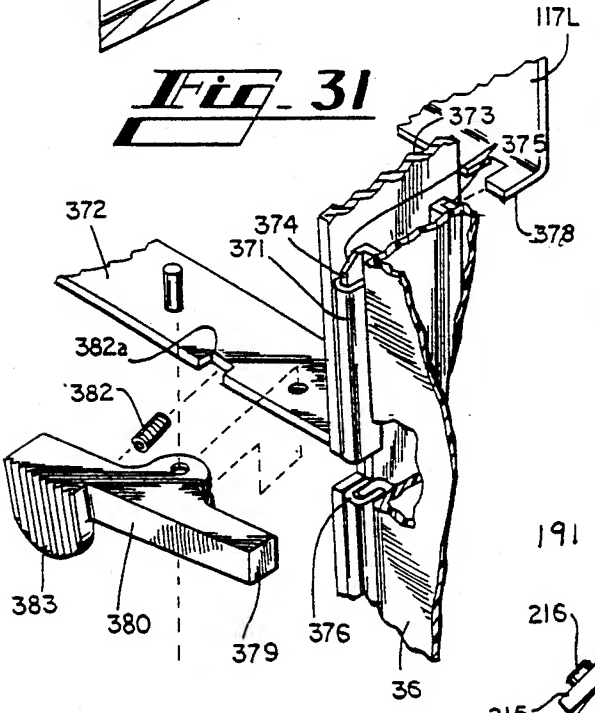

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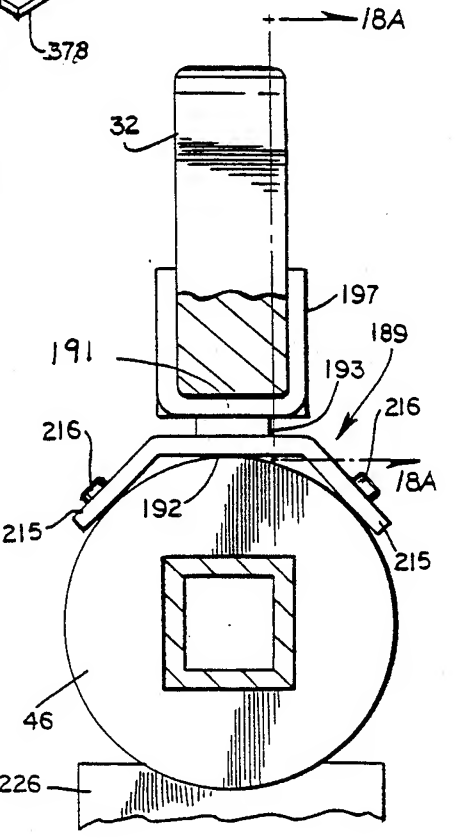

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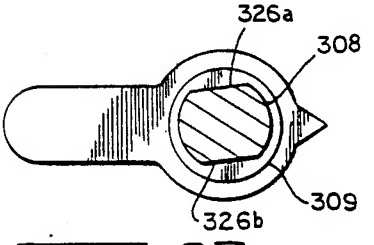

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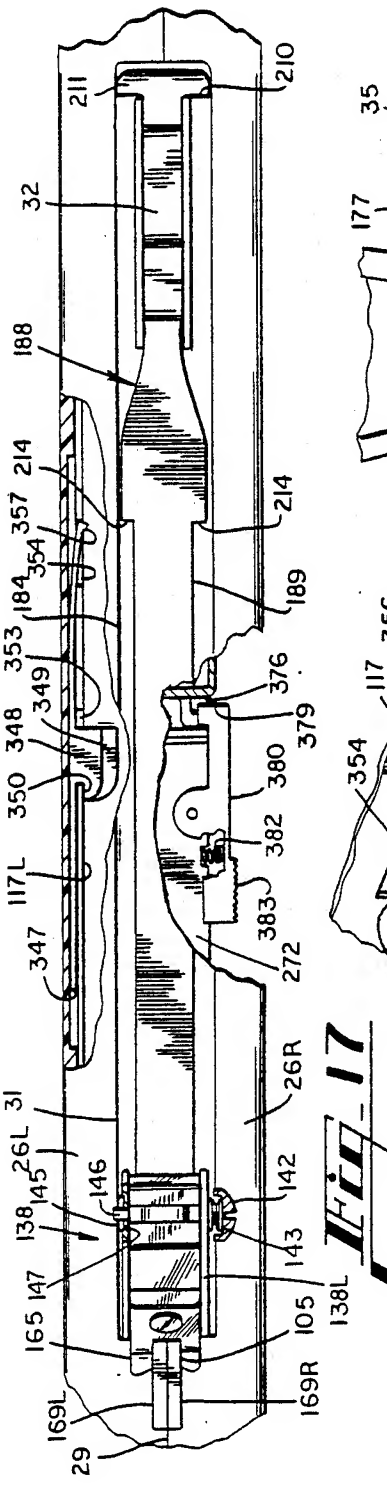

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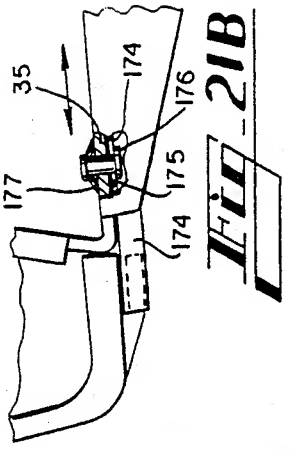

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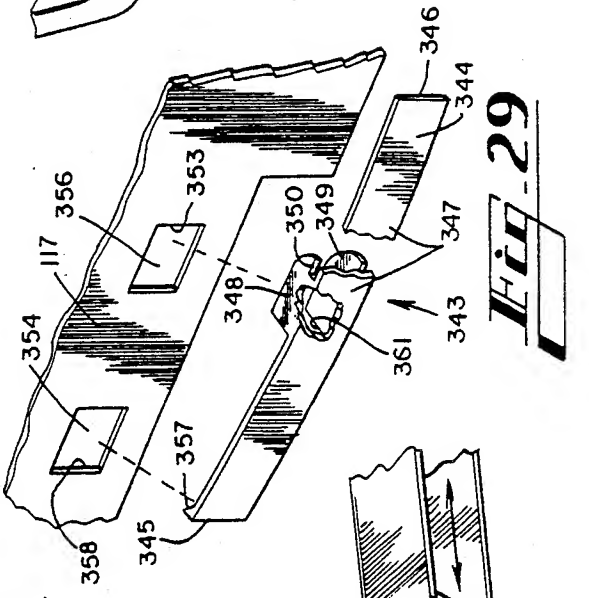

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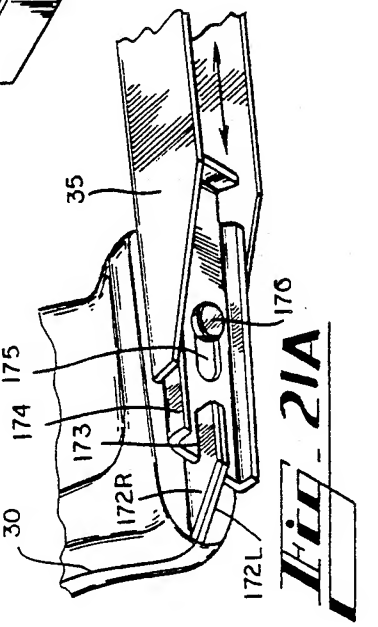

Fig_21A

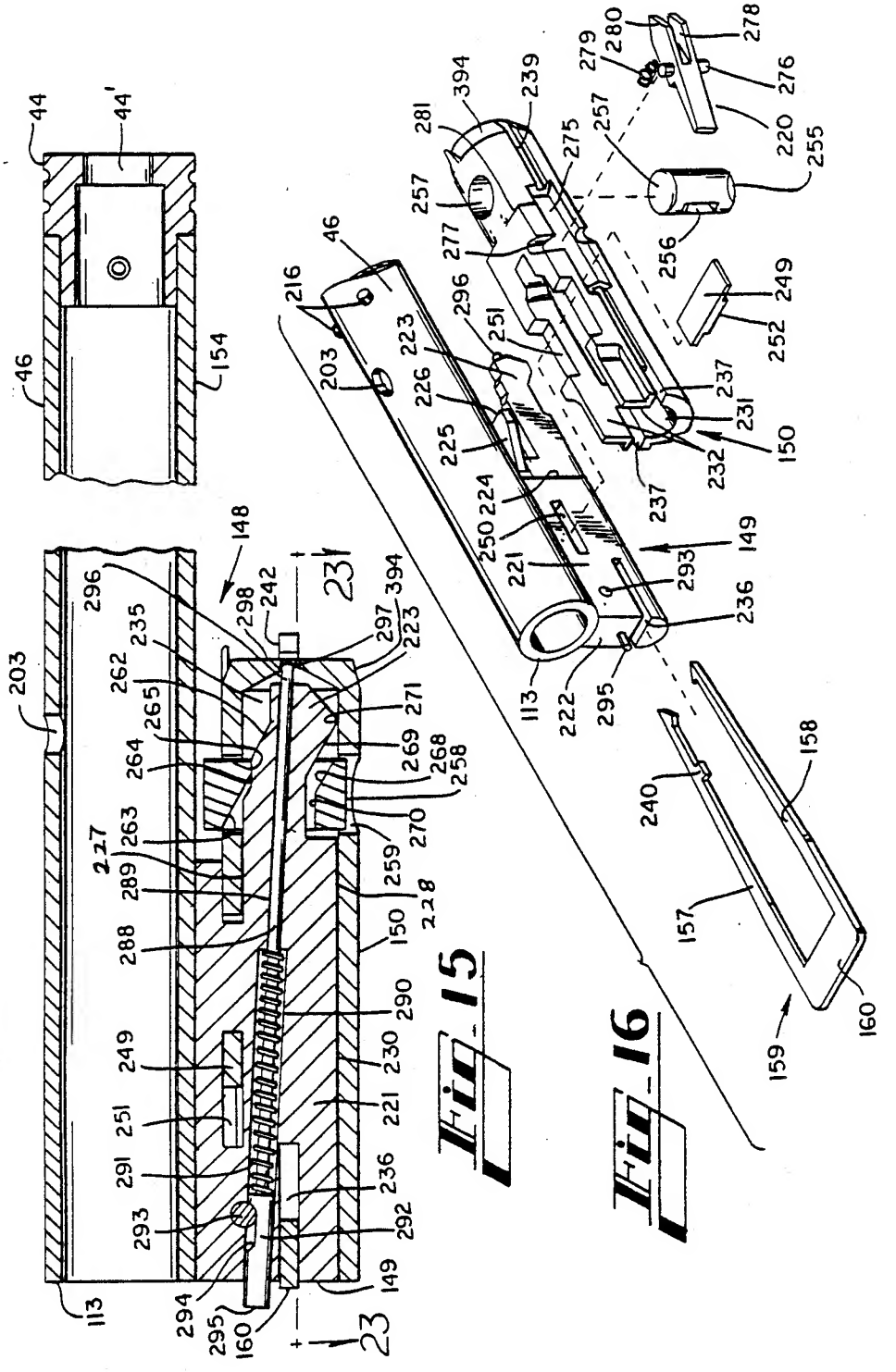
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Fig. 15

Fig. 16

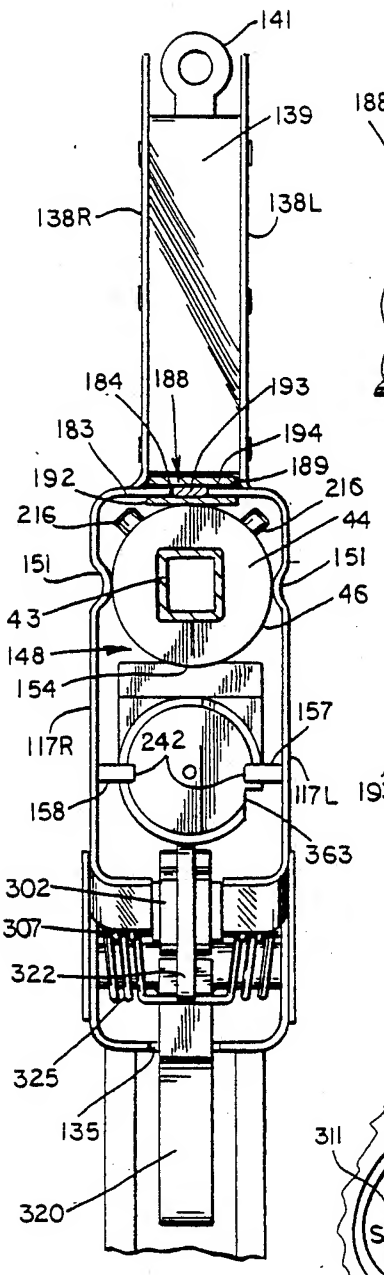


Fig_14

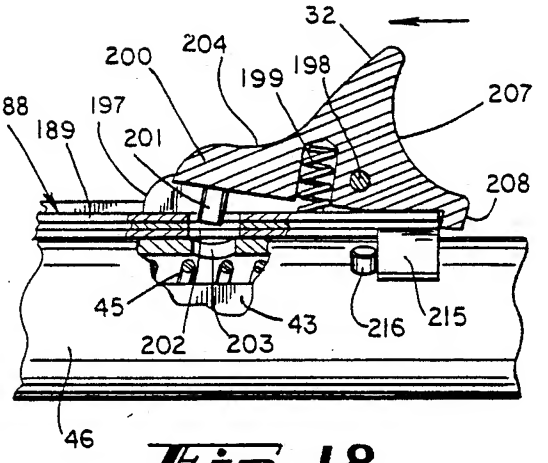


Fig_18

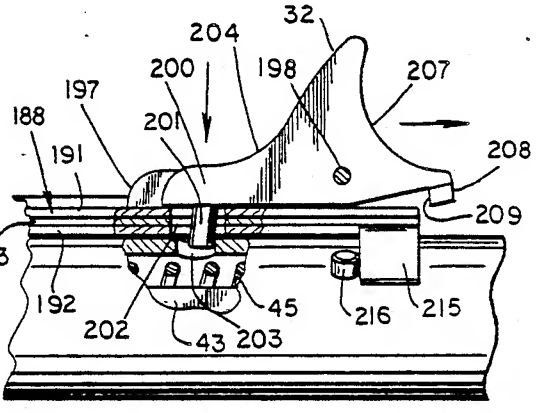


Fig_19

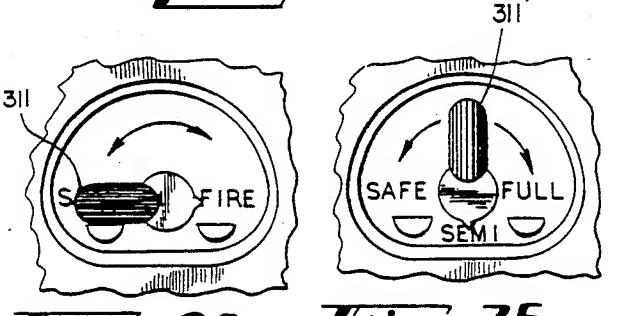
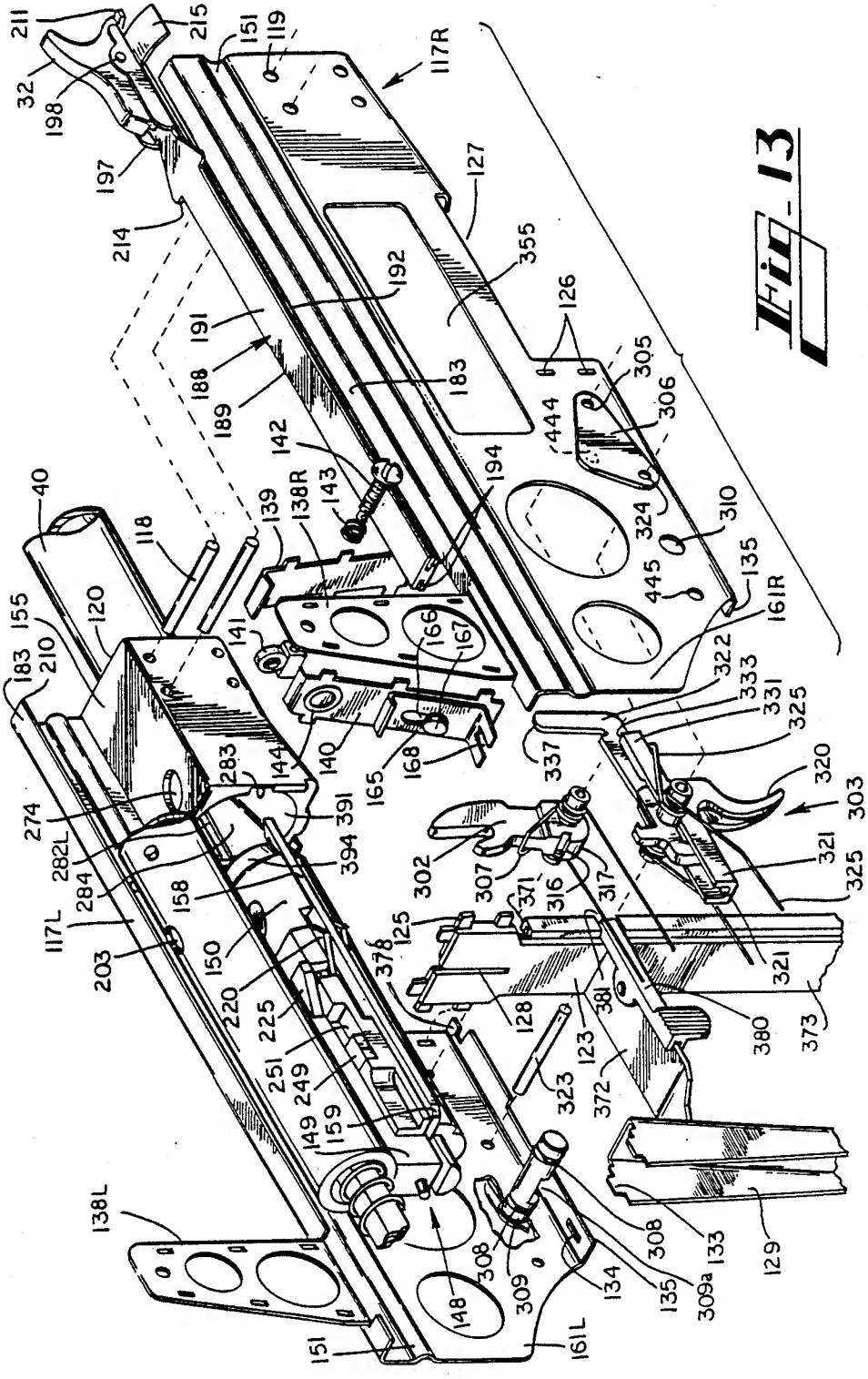


Fig_28

Fig_35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310
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445
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161R
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138R
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371
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317
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282L
284
158
150
117L
203
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161L

Fig. 13

Fig. 36

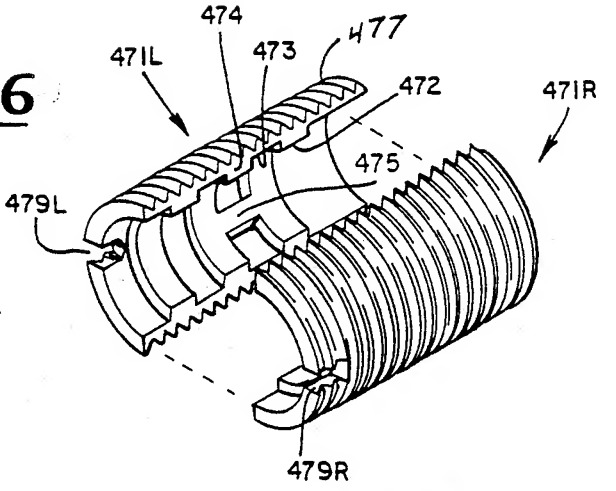
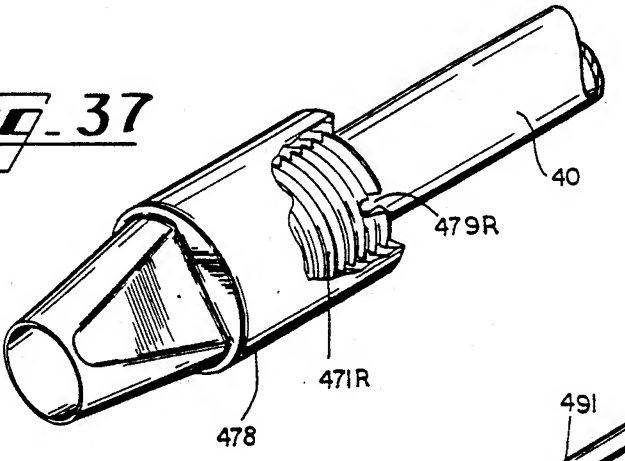


Fig. 37



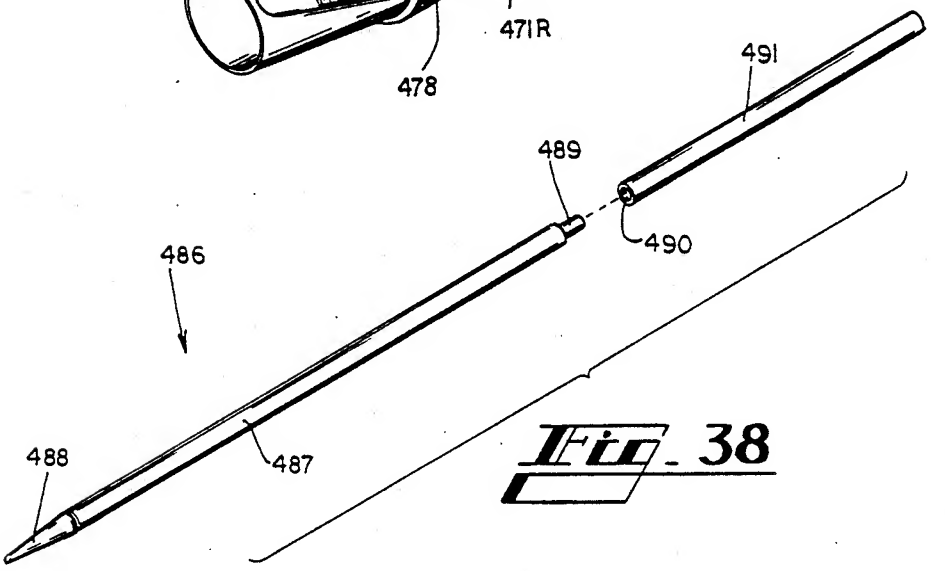


Fig. 38